

## Americans Are Renting at Historic Levels





June 23, 2015

Baby Boomers Will drive Demand for Apartments, U.S. Fed Study Shows

## The New York Times

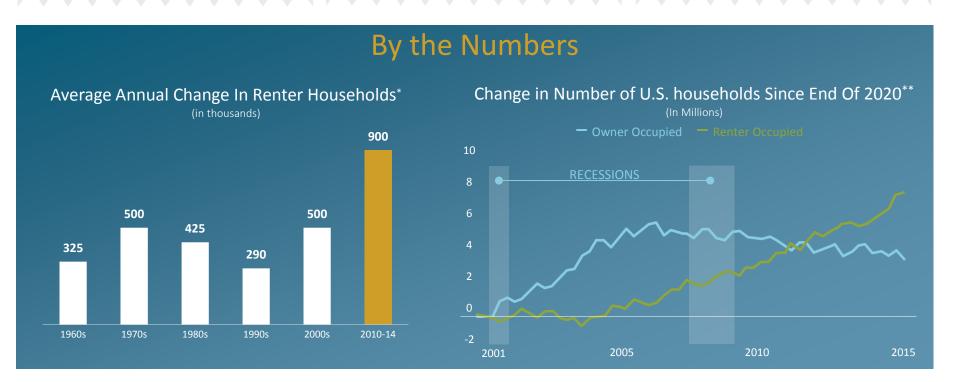
June 24, 2015

More Americans Are Renting, and Paying More, as Homeownership Falls

## **Forbes**

December 9, 2015

The Number Of Renters Is Exploding And It's Not Because Of Millennials



<sup>\*</sup>Sources: JCHS tabulations of US Census Bureau, Housing Vacancy Surveys.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: US Census Bureau

## Urban Living is on the Rise



#### Reurbanization Driving Rental Demand In Major Metros



January 27, 2016

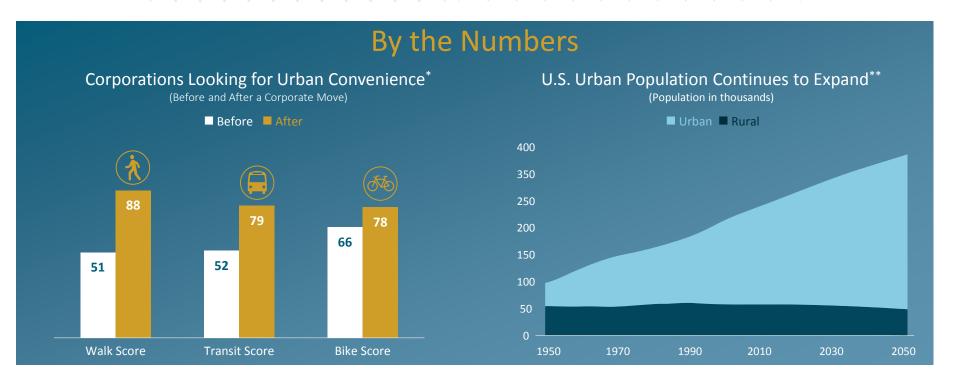
Real Estate Investors Ride the Reurbanization Trend

### THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

April 21, 2015

#### Companies Trade Suburbs for City Life

Locations deemed 'walkable' appreciate more than those that are car-dependent



<sup>\*</sup>Source: Study from Smart Growth America and Cushman & Wakefield

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: United Nations

## **EQR: Capitalizing on Industry Trends**



Proven Leader in Apartment Investing

- Founded by Sam Zell
- Management team with over 100 years of combined operating experience
- State-of-the-art operating platform

Attractive Portfolio in High Value Markets

- Portfolio positioned to take advantage of reurbanization trend in high growth markets
- Excellent growth in asset value
- Compelling industry fundamentals support long-term growth

Disciplined Capital Allocation Strategy

- Strong asset utilization and attractive cash flows
- Proven track record of opportunistic acquisitions, timely dispositions and focused development
- Consistent return to shareholders through regular quarterly dividends and capital appreciation

Balance Sheet Strength

- Conservative balance sheet and superior liquidity through access to multiple sources of financing
- Strong credit ratings and debt metrics with little debt maturing in next two years

WELL-POSITIONED TO CREATE LONG-TERM SHAREHOLDER VALUE

## **Proven Strategy**





### Constructing our Portfolio

- » High costs of homeownership;
- » Barriers to new apartment supply in the form of land constraints and government restrictions;
- » Substantial job growth and household formations; and
- » Attractive lifestyle for residents to live, work and play



#### Managing our Portfolio

- » Opportunistic acquisitions and divestitures
- » Timely development of new projects



#### Maintaining efficient operations

» State-of-the-art operating platform

SEEK TO ACQUIRE AND BUILD APARTMENT PROPERTIES THAT GIVE US THE HIGHEST RISK-ADJUSTED TOTAL RETURNS

## **Attractive Industry Fundamentals**



- More than 8.3 million new households will be formed from 2015-2019
  - » More than 2.4 million expected to end up in institutional-grade rental apartments
- 80 million Echo Boomers driving demand
  - » More than 4 million young adults turning 25 every year through the end of the decade
  - » Forming households and creating demand 60% to 70% propensity to rent
- Job growth improving
  - » Unemployment rate of the college educated is 2.6%
- Declining homeownership rate
- Homeownership not as economically or socially appealing

 $\sim 8.3 M$ 

New households will be formed from 2015 – 2019

80M

Echo Boomers are driving housing demand

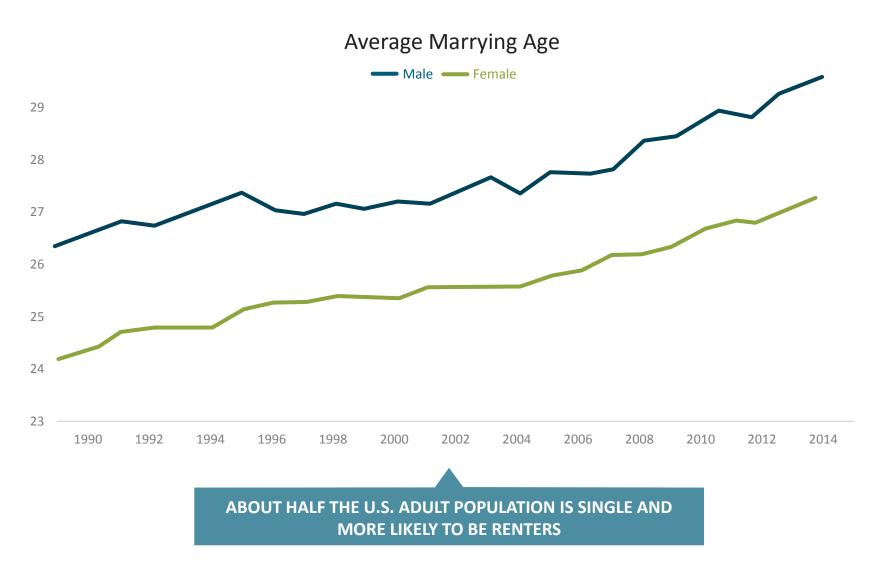
2.6%

Unemployment rate among college educated

## **Lifestyle Choices**

### **Keeping People Renting Longer**



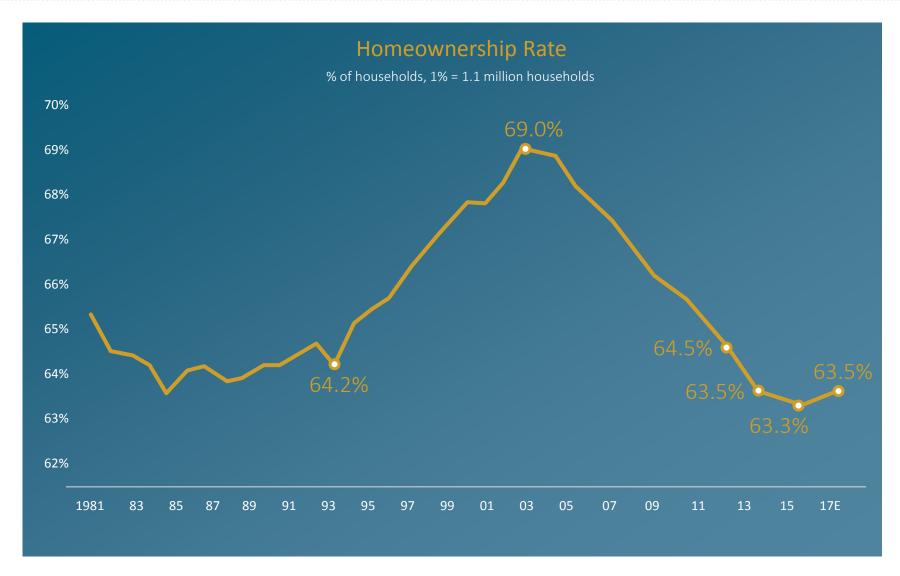


Source: Census, Rosen Consulting

## **Declining Homeownership**

#### **Translates Into More Renters**



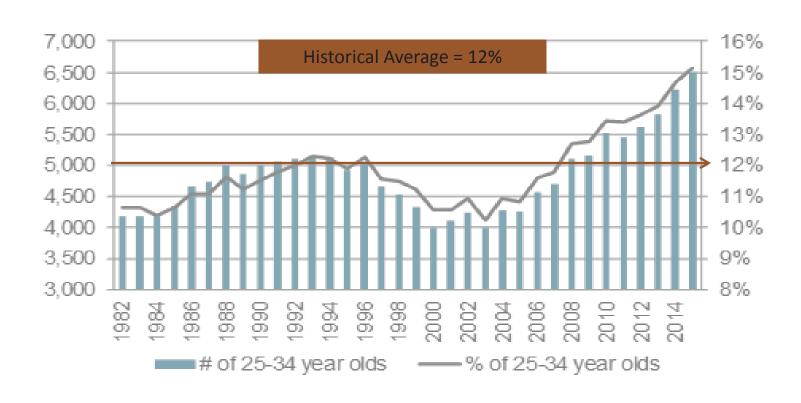


Sources: US Census Bureau, Moody's Analytics & EQR Market Research

### Rental Households Yet to be Formed



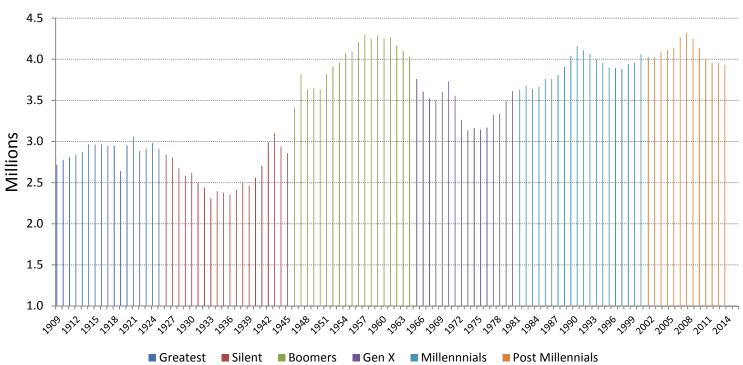
Young Adults Living at Home



Demand for Rental Apartments Continues to be Strong, Driven by The Millennial Generation (but Baby Boomers love urban living, too!)



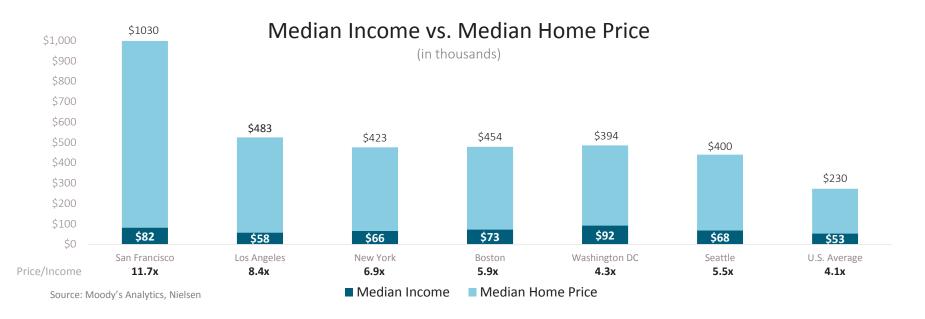


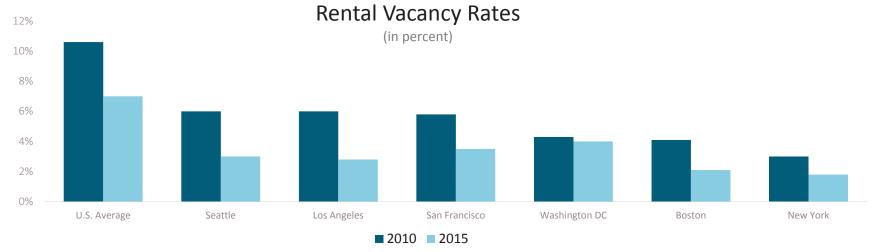


## **EQR** is Strategically Located



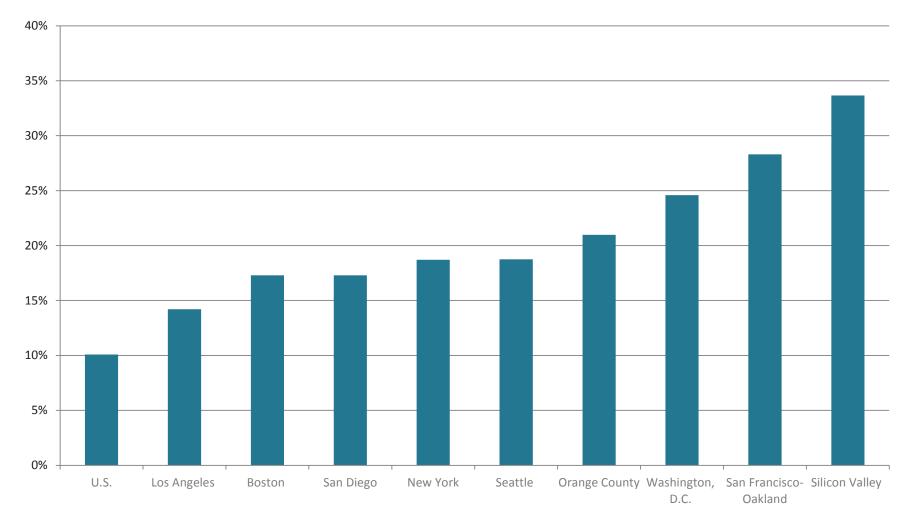






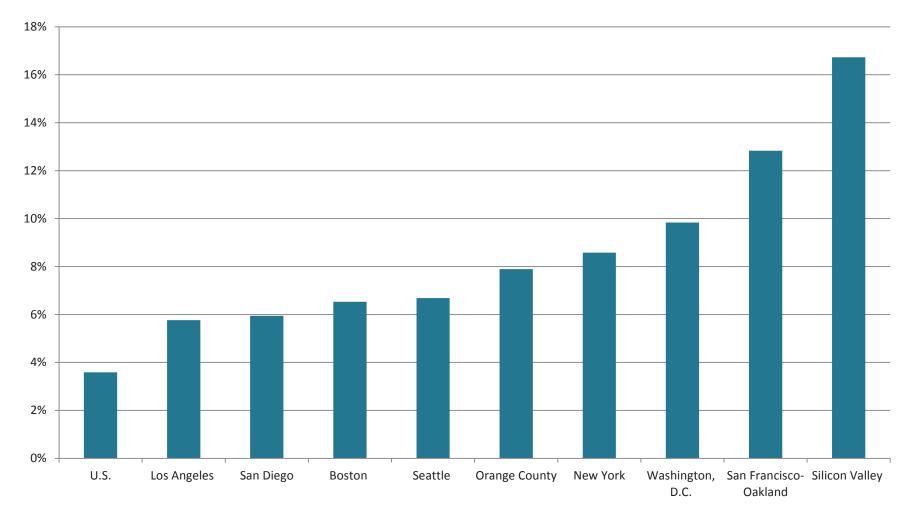
# Percent of Renter Households with Incomes \$100,000 or Higher in EQR Markets





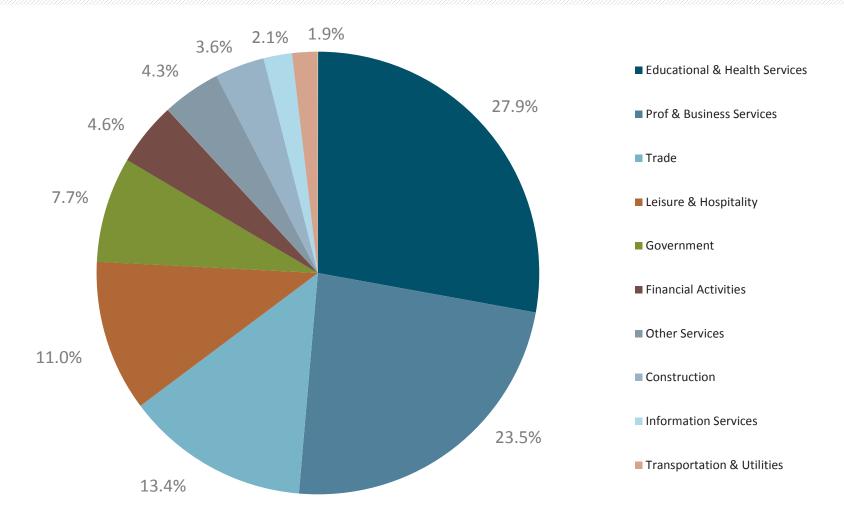
# Percent of Renter Households with Incomes \$150,000 or Higher in EQR Markets





## Sources of Employment Growth in EQR Core Markets, 2016 – 2020





Source: BLS, Rosen Consulting Group

## **Compelling Underlying Fundamentals**



Support Our Long-Term Growth Outlook

#### **EQR Core Markets Resident Profile:**

20-34 year olds:

51%

Median age:

34

Without children:

78%

50+ year olds:

21%



STRONG DEMOGRAPHICS FOR LONG-TERM INCOME GROWTH AND ASSET APPRECIATION

# Urban Real Estate Produces Better Long Term Values



Housing Price Change 2010-2015

	<u>Urban</u>	<u>Suburban</u>
Los Angeles	42.1%	33.9%
Washington DC	23.8%	14.4%
Boston	37.1%	20.5%
San Francisco	65.3%	58.7%
Seattle	36.9%	33.3%

# High-rise/Mid-rise Asset Valuation Growth Outpaces Garden





